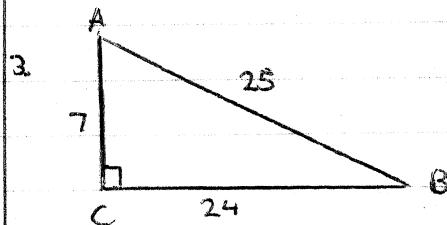


Geometry Ch 7-5 Exer., pg 463 #1, 3-8, 18-20, 21-23, 24-26, 27-29

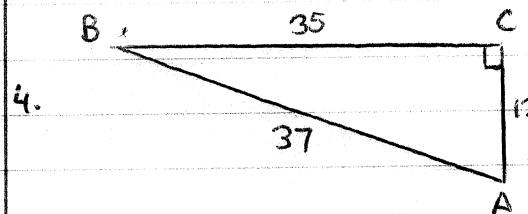
1. The tangent ratio compares the length of the opposite leg to the length of the adjacent leg.

Find $\tan A$ and $\tan B$. Write each answer as both a fraction and as a decimal rounded to four places.



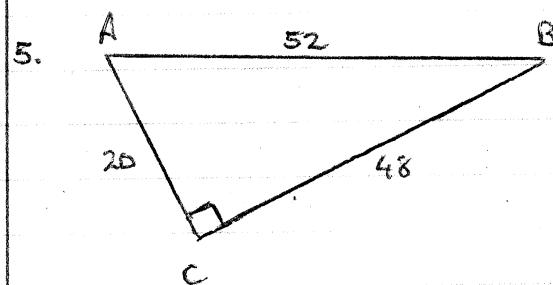
$$\tan A = \frac{24}{7} = 3.4286$$

$$\tan B = \frac{7}{24} = 0.2917$$



$$\tan A = \frac{35}{12} = 2.9167$$

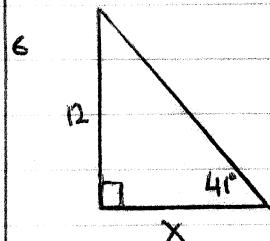
$$\tan B = \frac{12}{35} = 0.3429$$



$$\tan A = \frac{48}{20} = 2.4000$$

$$\tan B = \frac{20}{48} = 0.4167$$

Find the value of x to the nearest tenth.

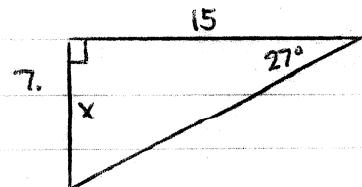


$$\frac{12}{x} = \tan 41^\circ$$

$$\frac{12}{\tan 41^\circ} = x$$

$$\frac{12}{.8693} = x$$

$$13.8 = x$$

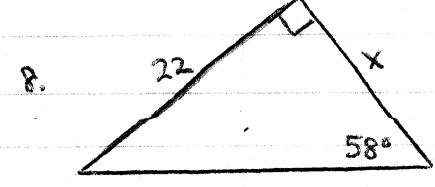


$$\frac{x}{15} = \tan 27^\circ$$

$$x = 15 \tan 27^\circ$$

$$x = 15 (.5095)$$

$$x = 7.6$$

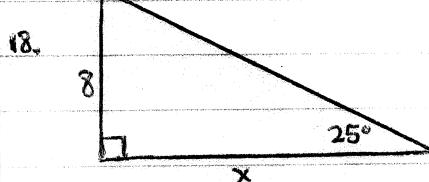


$$\frac{22}{x} = \tan 58^\circ$$

$$\frac{22}{\tan 58^\circ} = x$$

$$\frac{22}{1.6003} = x$$

$$13.7 = x$$

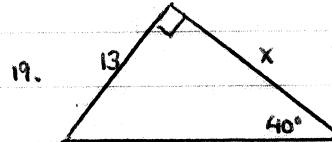


$$\frac{8}{x} = \tan 25^\circ$$

$$\frac{8}{\tan 25^\circ} = x$$

$$\frac{8}{.4663} = x$$

$$17.2 = x$$

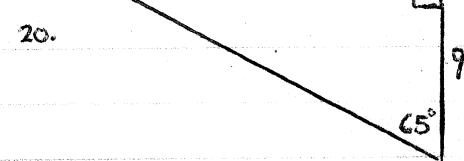


$$\frac{13}{x} = \tan 40^\circ$$

$$\frac{13}{\tan 40^\circ} = x$$

$$\frac{13}{.8391} = x$$

$$15.5 = x$$



$$\frac{x}{9} = \tan 65^\circ$$

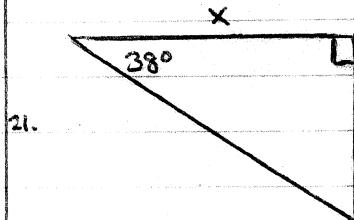
$$x = 9 \tan 65^\circ$$

$$x = 9 (2.1445)$$

$$x = 19.3$$

$$\text{Area} = \frac{1}{2}bh$$

Find the Area of the triangle. Round to nearest tenth.



21.

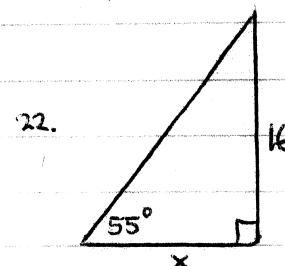
$$\tan 38^\circ = \frac{11}{x}$$

$$x = \frac{11}{\tan 38^\circ}$$

$$x = 14.1$$

$$\text{Area} = \frac{1}{2}(11)(14.1)$$

$$\boxed{\text{Area} = 77.6}$$



22.

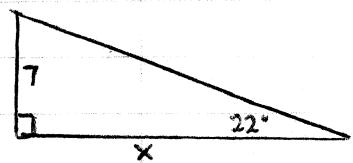
$$\tan 55^\circ = \frac{16}{x}$$

$$x = \frac{16}{\tan 55^\circ}$$

$$x = 11.2$$

$$\text{Area} = \frac{1}{2}(11.2)(16)$$

$$\boxed{\text{Area} = 89.6}$$



23.

$$\frac{7}{x} = \tan 22^\circ$$

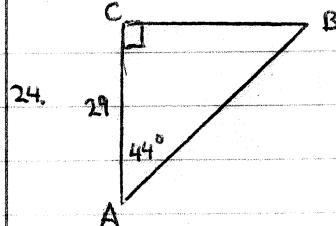
$$\frac{7}{\tan 22^\circ} = x$$

$$17.3 = x$$

$$\text{Area} = \frac{1}{2}(7)(17.3)$$

$$\boxed{\text{Area} = 60.6}$$

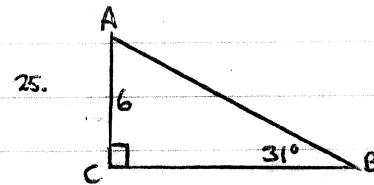
Find perimeter of triangle. Round to the nearest tenth.



24.

$$\tan 44^\circ = \frac{CB}{29}$$

$$28.0 = CB$$

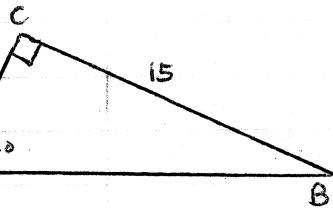


25.

$$\tan 31^\circ = \frac{6}{CB}$$

$$CB = 10.0$$

26.



$$\tan 68^\circ = \frac{15}{AC}$$

$$AC = 6.1$$

$$AB^2 = AC^2 + CB^2$$

$$AB = \sqrt{(29)^2 + (28)^2}$$

$$AB = \sqrt{1625} = 40.3$$

$$AB^2 = AC^2 + CB^2$$

$$AB = \sqrt{(6)^2 + (10.0)^2}$$

$$AB = \sqrt{136} = 11.7$$

$$AB^2 = AC^2 + CB^2$$

$$AB = \sqrt{(6.1)^2 + (15)^2}$$

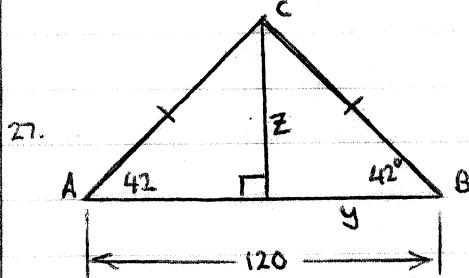
$$AB = \sqrt{262.21} = 16.2$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Perim} &= AC + CB + AB \\ &= 29 + 28 + 40.3 \\ &= 97.3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Perim} &= AC + CB + AB \\ &= 6 + 10.0 + 11.7 \\ &= 27.7 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Perim} &= AC + AB + CB \\ &= 6.1 + 16.2 + 15 \\ &= 37.3 \end{aligned}$$

Find y . Then find z . Round to the nearest tenth.



Because of \cong symbols at \overline{AC} and \overline{BC} , $\triangle ABC$ is isosceles. The altitude from C will bisect \overline{AB} . Therefore,

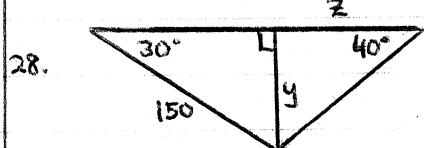
$$y = \frac{1}{2}(120)$$

$$y = 60$$

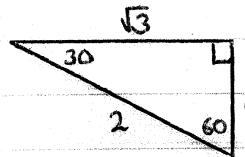
$$\frac{z}{60} = \tan 42$$

$$z = 60 \tan 42$$

$$z = 54.0$$



Recall proportions
of 30-60-90 Δ :



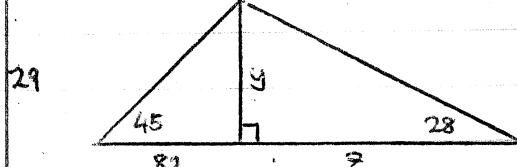
$$\frac{y}{150} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$y = 75$$

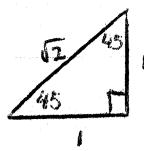
$$\tan 40 = \frac{75}{z}$$

$$z = \frac{75}{\tan 40}$$

$$z = 89.4$$



Recall proportions
of 45-45-90 Δ :



$$\frac{y}{82} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}$$

$$y = 82\sqrt{2}$$

$$\tan 28 = \frac{82}{z}$$

$$z = \frac{82}{\tan 28}$$

$$z = 154.2$$